1. PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

Product name : Thionyl chloride

Product Number : 447285
Brand : Sigma-Aldrich
Product Use : For laboratory research purposes.

Supplier : Sigma-Aldrich
Manufacturer : Sigma-Aldrich Corporation
3050 Spruce Street
SAINT LOUIS MO 63103
USA

Telephone : +1 800-325-5832
Fax : +1 800-325-5052
Emergency Phone # (For both supplier and manufacturer) : (314) 776-6555
Preparation Information : Sigma-Aldrich Corporation
Product Safety - Americas Region
1-800-521-8956

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

Emergency Overview

OSHA Hazards
Toxic by inhalation., Corrosive, Water Reactive

Toxic by inhalation., Corrosive

GHS Classification
Acute toxicity, Inhalation (Category 2)
Acute toxicity, Oral (Category 4)
Skin corrosion (Category 1A)
Serious eye damage (Category 1)

GHS Label elements, including precautionary statements

Pictogram

Signal word Danger

Hazard statement(s)
H302 Harmful if swallowed.
H314 Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
H330 Fatal if inhaled.

Precautionary statement(s)
P260 Do not breathe dust/ fume/ gas/ mist/ vapours/ spray.
P280 Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing/ eye protection/ face protection.
P284 Wear respiratory protection.
P305 + P351 + P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
P310 Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/ physician.

HMIS Classification
Health hazard: 4
Flammability: 0
Physical hazards: 2

NFPA Rating
Health hazard: 4
Fire: 0
Reactivity Hazard: 2
Special hazard: W

Potential Health Effects
Inhalation: Toxic if inhaled. Material is extremely destructive to the tissue of the mucous membranes and upper respiratory tract.
Skin: May be harmful if absorbed through skin. Causes skin burns.
Eyes: Causes eye burns. Causes severe eye burns.
Ingestion: May be harmful if swallowed.

3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Formula: Cl₂OS
Molecular Weight: 118.97 g/mol

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>EC-No.</th>
<th>Index-No.</th>
<th>Concentration</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Thionyl chloride</td>
<td>7719-09-7</td>
<td>231-748-8</td>
<td>016-015-00-0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

4. FIRST AID MEASURES

General advice
Consult a physician. Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance. Move out of dangerous area.

If inhaled
If breathed in, move person into fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. Consult a physician.

In case of skin contact
Take off contaminated clothing and shoes immediately. Wash off with soap and plenty of water. Take victim immediately to hospital. Consult a physician.

In case of eye contact
Rinse thoroughly with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes and consult a physician. Continue rinsing eyes during transport to hospital.

If swallowed
Do NOT induce vomiting. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Rinse mouth with water. Consult a physician.

5. FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

Conditions of flammability
Not flammable or combustible.

Suitable extinguishing media
Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the surrounding environment. Dry powder

Special protective equipment for fire-fighters
Wear self contained breathing apparatus for fire fighting if necessary.

Hazardous combustion products
Hazardous decomposition products formed under fire conditions. - Carbon oxides, Hydrogen chloride gas
Hazardous decomposition products formed under fire conditions. - Sulphur oxides, Hydrogen chloride gas

Further information
Water hydrolyzes material liberating acidic gas which in contact with metal surfaces can generate flammable and/or explosive hydrogen gas. The product itself does not burn.

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES
Personal precautions
Wear respiratory protection. Avoid breathing vapors, mist or gas. Ensure adequate ventilation. Evacuate personnel to safe areas.

Environmental precautions
Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Do not let product enter drains.

Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up
Soak up with inert absorbent material and dispose of as hazardous waste. Do not flush with water. Keep in suitable, closed containers for disposal.

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Precautions for safe handling
Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Avoid inhalation of vapour or mist.
Container explosion may occur under fire conditions.

Conditions for safe storage
Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place. Containers which are opened must be carefully resealed and kept upright to prevent leakage.
Keep away from water. Never allow product to get in contact with water during storage.
Handle and store under inert gas.

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

Components with workplace control parameters

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Components</th>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Control parameters</th>
<th>Basis</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Thionyl chloride</td>
<td>7719-09-7</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>1 ppm</td>
<td>USA. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (TLV)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Remarks</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Upper Respiratory Tract irritation Eye irritation Adopted values or notations enclosed are those for which changes are proposed in the NIC 2010 Revision or addition to the notice of intended changes See Notice of Intended Changes (NIC)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>C</td>
<td></td>
<td>1 ppm</td>
<td>USA. OSHA - TABLE Z-1 Limits for Air Contaminants - 1910.1000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>C</td>
<td></td>
<td>1 ppm</td>
<td>USA. NIOSH Recommended Exposure Limits</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Personal protective equipment

Respiratory protection
Where risk assessment shows air-purifying respirators are appropriate use a full-face respirator with multi-purpose combination (US) or type ABEK (EN 14387) respirator cartridges as a backup to engineering controls. If the respirator is the sole means of protection, use a full-face supplied air respirator. Use respirators and components tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or CEN (EU).

Hand protection
Handle with gloves. Gloves must be inspected prior to use. Use proper glove removal technique (without touching glove’s outer surface) to avoid skin contact with this product. Dispose of contaminated gloves after use in accordance with applicable laws and good laboratory practices. Wash and dry hands.

Eye protection
Tightly fitting safety goggles. Faceshield (8-inch minimum). Use equipment for eye protection tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or EN 166(EU).

Skin and body protection
Complete suit protecting against chemicals, Flame retardant protective clothing, The type of protective equipment must be selected according to the concentration and amount of the dangerous substance at the specific workplace.

Hygiene measures
Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing. Wash hands before breaks and immediately after handling the product.
9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

**Appearance**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Form</td>
<td>liquid, clear</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colour</td>
<td>no data available</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Safety data**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>pH</td>
<td>no data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Melting point/range</td>
<td>-105 °C (-157 °F) - lit.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boiling point</td>
<td>79 °C (174 °F) - lit.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flash point</td>
<td>no data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ignition temperature</td>
<td>no data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Autoignition temperature</td>
<td>no data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lower explosion limit</td>
<td>no data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Upper explosion limit</td>
<td>no data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vapour pressure</td>
<td>129 hPa (97 mmHg) at 20 °C (68 °F)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Density</td>
<td>1.631 g/cm3 at 25 °C (77 °F)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Water solubility</td>
<td>no data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water</td>
<td>no data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Relative vapour density</td>
<td>no data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Odour</td>
<td>no data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Odour Threshold</td>
<td>no data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Evaporation rate</td>
<td>no data available</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

**Chemical stability**

Stable under recommended storage conditions.

**Possibility of hazardous reactions**

Reacts violently with water.

**Conditions to avoid**

Do not allow water to enter container because of violent reaction.

Exposure to moisture.

**Materials to avoid**

Alcohols, Amines, Metals

**Hazardous decomposition products**

Hazardous decomposition products formed under fire conditions. - Carbon oxides, Hydrogen chloride gas
Hazardous decomposition products formed under fire conditions. - Sulphur oxides, Hydrogen chloride gas
Other decomposition products - no data available

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

**Acute toxicity**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Route</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Oral LD50</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inhalation LC50</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LC50 Inhalation - rat - 1 h - 500 ppm</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Dermal LD50
no data available

Other information on acute toxicity
no data available

Skin corrosion/irritation
no data available

Serious eye damage/eye irritation
no data available

Respiratory or skin sensitization
no data available

Germ cell mutagenicity
no data available

Carcinogenicity
IARC: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as probable, possible or confirmed human carcinogen by IARC.

ACGIH: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen by ACGIH.

NTP: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.

OSHA: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen by OSHA.

Reproductive toxicity
no data available

Teratogenicity
no data available

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure (Globally Harmonized System)
no data available

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure (Globally Harmonized System)
no data available

Aspiration hazard
no data available

Potential health effects

Inhalation Toxic if inhaled. Material is extremely destructive to the tissue of the mucous membranes and upper respiratory tract.

Ingestion May be harmful if swallowed.

Skin May be harmful if absorbed through skin. Causes skin burns.

Eyes Causes eye burns. Causes severe eye burns.

Synergistic effects
no data available

Additional Information
RTECS: XM5150000

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Toxicity
no data available
Persistence and degradability
no data available

Bioaccumulative potential
no data available

Mobility in soil
no data available

PBT and vPvB assessment
no data available

Other adverse effects
no data available

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Product
Offer surplus and non-recyclable solutions to a licensed disposal company. Contact a licensed professional waste disposal service to dispose of this material. Dissolve or mix the material with a combustible solvent and burn in a chemical incinerator equipped with an afterburner and scrubber.

Contaminated packaging
Dispose of as unused product.

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

DOT (US)
UN number: 1836   Class: 8   Packing group: I
Proper shipping name: Thionyl chloride
Marine pollutant: No
Poison Inhalation Hazard: No

IMDG
UN number: 1836   Class: 8   Packing group: I   EMS-No: F-A, S-B
Proper shipping name: THIONYL CHLORIDE
Marine pollutant: No

IATA
UN number: 1836   Class: 8
Proper shipping name: Thionyl chloride
IATA Passenger: Not permitted for transport
IATA Cargo: Not permitted for transport

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

OSHA Hazards
Toxic by inhalation., Corrosive, Water Reactive Toxic by inhalation., Corrosive

SARA 302 Components
SARA 302: No chemicals in this material are subject to the reporting requirements of SARA Title III, Section 302.

SARA 313 Components
SARA 313: This material does not contain any chemical components with known CAS numbers that exceed the threshold (De Minimis) reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313.

SARA 311/312 Hazards
Acute Health Hazard

Massachusetts Right To Know Components

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Revision Date</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Thionyl chloride</td>
<td>7719-09-7</td>
<td>2007-03-01</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Pennsylvania Right To Know Components

<table>
<thead>
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<td>2007-03-01</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
New Jersey Right To Know Components

Thionyl chloride

California Prop. 65 Components
This product does not contain any chemicals known to State of California to cause cancer, birth defects, or any other reproductive harm.

16. OTHER INFORMATION

Further information
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