1. PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

Product name : Lead(II) nitrate

Product Number : 228621

Brand : Sigma-Aldrich

Supplier : Sigma-Aldrich
3050 Spruce Street
SAINT LOUIS MO  63103
USA

Telephone : +1 800-325-5832
Fax : +1 800-325-5052
Emergency Phone # (For both supplier and manufacturer) : (314) 776-6555

Preparation Information : Sigma-Aldrich Corporation
Product Safety - Americas Region
1-800-521-8956

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

Emergency Overview

OSHA Hazards
Oxidizer, Carcinogen, Target Organ Effect, Toxic by inhalation., Harmful by ingestion., Irritant, Teratogen

GHS Classification
Oxidizing solids (Category 2)
Acute toxicity, Oral (Category 4)
Acute toxicity, Inhalation (Category 4)
Serious eye damage (Category 1)
Reproductive toxicity (Category 1A)
Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure (Category 2)
Acute aquatic toxicity (Category 1)
Chronic aquatic toxicity (Category 1)

GHS Label elements, including precautionary statements

Pictogram

Signal word Danger

Hazard statement(s)
H272 May intensify fire; oxidiser.
H302 + H332 Harmful if swallowed or if inhaled
H318 Causes serious eye damage.
H360 May damage fertility or the unborn child.
H373 May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.
H410 Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Precautionary statement(s)
P201 Obtain special instructions before use.
P220 Keep/Store away from clothing/ combustible materials.
P273 Avoid release to the environment.
P280 Wear protective gloves/ eye protection/ face protection.
P305 + P351 + P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if
present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

P308 + P313 IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/ attention.
P501 Dispose of contents/ container to an approved waste disposal plant.

HMIS Classification
Health hazard: 2
Chronic Health Hazard: *
Flammability: 0
Physical hazards: 2

NFPA Rating
Health hazard: 2
Fire: 0
Reactivity Hazard: 2
Special hazard: OX

Potential Health Effects
Inhalation Toxic if inhaled. Causes respiratory tract irritation.
Skin Harmful if absorbed through skin. Causes skin irritation.
Eyes Causes eye irritation.
Ingestion Harmful if swallowed.

3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Formula: \( \text{N}_2\text{O}_6\text{Pb} \)
Molecular Weight: 331.21 g/mol

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>Concentration</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Lead nitrate</td>
<td>Included in the Candidate List of Substances of Very High Concern (SVHC) according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAS-No.</td>
<td>10099-74-8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EC-No.</td>
<td>233-245-9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Index-No.</td>
<td>082-001-00-6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

4. FIRST AID MEASURES

General advice
Consult a physician. Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance. Move out of dangerous area.

If inhaled
If breathed in, move person into fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. Consult a physician.

In case of skin contact
Wash off with soap and plenty of water. Consult a physician.

In case of eye contact
Rinse thoroughly with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes and consult a physician.

If swallowed
Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Rinse mouth with water. Consult a physician.

5. FIREFIGHTING MEASURES

Conditions of flammability
Not flammable or combustible.

Suitable extinguishing media
Use water spray, alcohol-resistant foam, dry chemical or carbon dioxide.

Special protective equipment for firefighters
Wear self contained breathing apparatus for fire fighting if necessary.
Hazardous combustion products
Hazardous decomposition products formed under fire conditions. - nitrogen oxides (NOx), Lead oxides

Further information
Use water spray to cool unopened containers.

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal precautions
Use personal protective equipment. Avoid dust formation. Avoid breathing vapors, mist or gas. Ensure adequate ventilation. Evacuate personnel to safe areas. Avoid breathing dust.

Environmental precautions
Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Do not let product enter drains. Discharge into the environment must be avoided.

Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up
Sweep up and shovel. Contain spillage, and then collect with an electrically protected vacuum cleaner or by wet-brushing and place in container for disposal according to local regulations (see section 13). Keep in suitable, closed containers for disposal.

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Precautions for safe handling
Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Avoid formation of dust and aerosols. Provide appropriate exhaust ventilation at places where dust is formed. Keep away from sources of ignition. No smoking. Keep away from heat and sources of ignition.

Conditions for safe storage
Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place.

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

Components with workplace control parameters

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Components</th>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Control parameters</th>
<th>Basis</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Lead nitrate</td>
<td>10099-74-8</td>
<td>TWA 0.075 mg/m³</td>
<td>USA. OSHA - TABLE Z-1 Limits for Air Contaminants - 1910.1000</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>TWA 0.05 mg/m³</td>
<td>USA. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (TLV)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Confirmed animal carcinogen with unknown relevance to humans</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Personal protective equipment

Respiratory protection
Where risk assessment shows air-purifying respirators are appropriate use a full-face particle respirator type N100 (US) or type P3 (EN 143) respirator cartridges as a backup to engineering controls. If the respirator is the sole means of protection, use a full-face supplied air respirator. Use respirators and components tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or CEN (EU).
**Hand protection**
Handle with gloves. Gloves must be inspected prior to use. Use proper glove removal technique (without touching glove’s outer surface) to avoid skin contact with this product. Dispose of contaminated gloves after use in accordance with applicable laws and good laboratory practices. Wash and dry hands.

Full contact  
Material: Nitrile rubber  
Minimum layer thickness: 0.11 mm  
Break through time: 480 min  
Material tested: Dermatril® (KCL 740 / Aldrich Z677272, Size M)

Splash protection  
Material: Nitrile rubber  
Minimum layer thickness: 0.11 mm  
Break through time: 480 min  
Material tested: Dermatril® (KCL 740 / Aldrich Z677272, Size M)

data source: KCL GmbH, D-36124 Eichenzell, phone +49 (0)6659 87300, e-mail sales@kcl.de, test method: EN374
If used in solution, or mixed with other substances, and under conditions which differ from EN 374, contact the supplier of the CE approved gloves. This recommendation is advisory only and must be evaluated by an Industrial Hygienist familiar with the specific situation of anticipated use by our customers. It should not be construed as offering an approval for any specific use scenario.

**Eye protection**
Face shield and safety glasses Use equipment for eye protection tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or EN 166(EU).

**Skin and body protection**
Complete suit protecting against chemicals, The type of protective equipment must be selected according to the concentration and amount of the dangerous substance at the specific workplace.

**Hygiene measures**
Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Wash hands before breaks and at the end of workday.

### 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

#### Appearance
- **Form**: solid
- **Colour**: white

#### Safety data
- **pH**: no data available
- **Melting point/freezing point**: Melting point/range: 470 °C (878 °F) - dec.
- **Boiling point**: no data available
- **Flash point**: no data available
- **Ignition temperature**: no data available
- **Auto-ignition temperature**: no data available
- **Lower explosion limit**: no data available
- **Upper explosion limit**: no data available
- **Vapour pressure**: no data available
- **Density**: 4.53 g/cm³
- **Water solubility**: 500 g/l
- **Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water**: no data available
Solubility in other solvents
- Ethanol 0.4 g/l
- Methanol 13.3 g/l
Relative vapor density
- no data available
Odour
- no data available
Odour Threshold
- no data available
Evaporation rate
- no data available

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Chemical stability
Stable under recommended storage conditions.

Possibility of hazardous reactions
- no data available

Conditions to avoid
- no data available

Materials to avoid
- Strong reducing agents, Organic materials, Powdered metals

Hazardous decomposition products
- Hazardous decomposition products formed under fire conditions. - nitrogen oxides (NOx), Lead oxides
- Other decomposition products - no data available

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Acute toxicity
- Oral LD50
- Inhalation LC50
- Dermal LD50
- no data available

Other information on acute toxicity
- LD50 Intravenous - rat - 93 mg/kg
- LD50 Intraperitoneal - mouse - 74 mg/kg

Skin corrosion/irritation
- no data available

Serious eye damage/eye irritation
- no data available

Respiratory or skin sensitization
- no data available

Germ cell mutagenicity
- no data available

Carcinogenicity
- IARC: 2B - Group 2B: Possibly carcinogenic to humans
  Re-evaluation of inorganic lead compounds, IARC Monograph (Vol. 87) (February 2004) (Lead nitrate)
  2A - Group 2A: Probably carcinogenic to humans (Lead nitrate)
- NTP: Reasonably anticipated to be a human carcinogen (Lead nitrate)
Reasonably anticipated to be a human carcinogen

The reference note has been added by TD based on the background information of the NTP. (Lead nitrate)

OSHA: 1910.1025 (Lead nitrate)

**Reproductive toxicity**

no data available

**Teratogenicity**

Developmental Toxicity - rat
Specific Developmental Abnormalities: Central nervous system.
Known human reproductive toxicant

no data available

**Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure (Globally Harmonized System)**
no data available

**Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure (Globally Harmonized System)**
May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

**Aspiration hazard**
no data available

**Potential health effects**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Exposure Route</th>
<th>Effect</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Inhalation</td>
<td>Toxic if inhaled. Causes respiratory tract irritation.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ingestion</td>
<td>Harmful if swallowed.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Skin</td>
<td>Harmful if absorbed through skin. Causes skin irritation.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eyes</td>
<td>Causes eye irritation.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Signs and Symptoms of Exposure**

To the best of our knowledge, the chemical, physical, and toxicological properties have not been thoroughly investigated.

Lead salts have been reported to cross the placenta and to induce embryo- and feto- mortality.

**Synergistic effects**
no data available

**Additional Information**
RTECS: OG2100000

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**12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION**

**Toxicity**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Exposure Route</th>
<th>Effect</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Toxicity to fish</td>
<td>LC50 - Oncorhynchus mykiss (rainbow trout) - 1.5 mg/l - 96.0 h</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>LC50 - Cyprinus carpio (Carp) - 0.4 - 1.3 mg/l - 96.0 h</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates</td>
<td>EC50 - Daphnia magna (Water flea) - 0.5 - 2.0 mg/l - 48 h</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Persistence and degradability**
no data available

**Bioaccumulative potential**
no data available

**Mobility in soil**
no data available

**PBT and vPvB assessment**
no data available
Other adverse effects
An environmental hazard cannot be excluded in the event of unprofessional handling or disposal.
Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.
An environmental hazard cannot be excluded in the event of unprofessional handling or disposal.
Very toxic to aquatic organisms, may cause long-term adverse effects in the aquatic environment.

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Product
Burn in a chemical incinerator equipped with an afterburner and scrubber but exert extra care in igniting as this material is highly flammable. Offer surplus and non-recyclable solutions to a licensed disposal company. Contact a licensed professional waste disposal service to dispose of this material. Dissolve or mix the material with a combustible solvent and burn in a chemical incinerator equipped with an afterburner and scrubber.

Contaminated packaging
Dispose of as unused product.

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

DOT (US)
UN number: 1469   Class: 5.1 (6.1)   Packing group: II
Proper shipping name: Lead nitrate
Reportable Quantity (RQ): 10 lbs
Marine Pollutant: No
Poison Inhalation Hazard: No

IMDG
UN number: 1469   Class: 5.1 (6.1)   Packing group: II
Proper shipping name: LEAD NITRATE
Marine Pollutant: Marine pollutant

IATA
UN number: 1469   Class: 5.1 (6.1)   Packing group: II
Proper shipping name: Lead nitrate

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

OSHA Hazards
Oxidizer, Carcinogen, Target Organ Effect, Toxic by inhalation., Harmful by ingestion., Irritant, Teratogen

SARA 302 Components
SARA 302: No chemicals in this material are subject to the reporting requirements of SARA Title III, Section 302.

SARA 313 Components
The following components are subject to reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313:

<table>
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<td>10099-74-8</td>
<td>1993-04-24</td>
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SARA 311/312 Hazards
Reactivity Hazard, Acute Health Hazard, Chronic Health Hazard

Massachusetts Right To Know Components

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Pennsylvania Right To Know Components

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New Jersey Right To Know Components

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California Prop. 65 Components

WARNING! This product contains a chemical known to the State of California to cause cancer.
Lead nitrate

16. OTHER INFORMATION

Further information
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